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AUTHOR Howe, Richard D.
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ABSTRACT

This report is part of an annual national survey that examines salaries of full-time teaching faculty in 54 selected disciplines. Data for the study as a whole were collected from 305 public and 403 private institutions for the baseline year of 1997-1998 and the trend year of 1999-2000. This portion of the study covers salary data for faculty in Foreign Languages and Literatures at 245 public and 292 private institutions for 2000-2001, with comparable numbers for 1997-1998. Data are presented for average salaries by faculty rank, "faculty mix percent" (percentage of faculty at each rank), and "salary factors" (ratio of the average salary in the discipline to the total institution average). Salary trend information is compared for public and private institutions for each of the two study periods with trend information for all fields and with the Consumer Price Index. The study found that for the 2000-2001 period the average salary of \$49,514 for 2,457 faculty in public institutions was 14.5% lower than the average salary for all faculty in all major fields. The average salary increase was 0.1% below the cost of living per year for public institutions and 0.7% per year for private institutions above the cost of living as measured by the Consumer Price Index. Appendixes contain a list of the selected academic disciplines and lists of public and private institutions participating in both studies. (SLD)

**SALARY-TREND STUDY OF FACULTY IN FOREIGN LANGUAGES AND
LITERATURES FOR THE YEARS
1997-98 AND 2000-01**

Foreword

by

**Richard D. Howe
Appalachian State University
Boone, NC 28608**

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Since 1982-83 the College and University Professional Association for Human Resources (CUPA-HR) in Washington, D.C., in cooperation with Appalachian State University in Boone, NC, have conducted annual national faculty salary surveys by discipline and rank each year through 2000-01. Two separate surveys are conducted each year, one for public senior colleges and universities and the other for private senior colleges and universities.

Salary data from the 1997-98 and 2000-01 surveys were collected and tabulated for full-time teaching faculty in 54 selected academic disciplines/major fields chosen from among those defined by A Classification of Instructional Programs, 1990.

Each of the 54 academic disciplines/major fields presents a summary of the overall average salary increase in that academic discipline/major field from the "baseline year" of 1997-98 to, and including, the "trend year" of 2000-01 for both public and private participating institutions. Of the 371 public institutions which participated in CUPA-HR's public survey of 1997-98, 305 also participated in the 2000-01 survey. Data from those same 305 institutions were used in both the baseline year and the trend year studies. Of the 543 institutions which participated in CUPA-HR's private survey of 1997-98, 403 also participated in the 2000-01 survey. Data from those same 403 institutions were used in both the baseline year and the trend year studies.

In addition to listing the average salaries in **Foreign Languages and Literatures** for both public and private participating institutions by rank, including "new assistant professor," and listing the faculty mix percentage (FAC MIX PCT) and the salary factor, comparisons are made between the two public surveys and the two private surveys for each of the two study years (1997-98 and 2000-01) and with the CPI (Consumer Price Index) of changes in the cost-of-living.

The list of all 54 selected academic disciplines/major fields surveyed, including **Foreign Languages and Literatures**, is found in Appendix A, and the list of all participating senior colleges and universities are found in Appendix B (public) and C (private) of this article.

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FOREIGN LANGUAGES AND LITERATURES
FOR THE YEARS
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Richard D. Howe

Since 1982-83 the College and University Professional Association for Human Resources (CUPA-HR) in Washington, D.C., in cooperation with Appalachian State University in Boone, North Carolina, has conducted two annual national faculty salary studies by discipline and rank through 2000-01: one for public senior colleges and universities, and the other for private senior colleges and universities.

Salary data for each study were collected and tabulated for full-time teaching faculty in 54 selected academic disciplines/major fields chosen from among those defined by A Classification of Instructional Programs *(CIP), 1990, including Foreign Languages and Literatures. The CIP defines the discipline/major field of Foreign Languages and Literatures as,

A group of instructional programs that describes an undifferentiated program in foreign languages and literatures.*

[*A Classification of Instructional Programs (Washington, D.C.: National Center for Education Statistics, [1990]. P. 99--16.0100).]

This article summarizes the overall average salary increases in the discipline/major field of Foreign Languages and Literatures for both public and private institutions from the “baseline year” of 1997-98 to and including the “trend year” of 2000-01. Of the 371 institutions which participated in CUPA-HR’s PUBLIC study of 1997-98, 305 also participated in 2000-01. Data from those same 305 institutions were used in both the baseline year and the trend year. Of the 543 institutions which

participated in CUPA-HR's PRIVATE study of 1997-98, 403 also participated in 2000-01. Data from those same 403 institutions were used in both the baseline year and the trend year.

This article lists the average salaries for the discipline/major field of Foreign Languages and Literatures for both public and private participating institutions by rank, including NEW ASST PROF (new assistant professor), the FAC MIX PCT (faculty mix percentage), and the SALARY FACTOR. Comparisons are also made using the CPI's (Consumer Price Index) changes in cost-of-living between the two studies for each of the two study years (1997-98 and 2000-01).

The CPI uses a base period of 1982-84 and measures/tabulates prices of food, clothing, shelter and fuels, transportation, medical care, entertainment and other goods and services people buy for day-to-day living. When examining trends in faculty salary, it is important to consider any changes in the purchasing power of salaries due to inflation. Comparing changes in the faculty salaries with the CPI gives one a more precise view of what "real" salary increases are, that is, buying power.

The salary is based on a nine- or 10-month academic year salary of full-time faculty, and does not include any faculty teaching less than 51 percent. Salary for summer academic work, fringe benefits, and perquisites are also not included in the salary data. The average salary is based on the study information with the assumption that all employees are full-time. The average salary displayed is an average of all faculty salaries reported for a given rank and discipline.

"NUM" refers to the number of faculty members whose salaries were included to compute the average salary.

"N/IN" refers to the number of institutions that reported salary data for a given academic rank and discipline/major field.

The FAC MIX PCT represents the percentage of faculty in a given discipline/major field who

hold a given academic rank. For example, a FAC MIX PCT factor of 31.9 for associate professors of Foreign Languages and Literatures in the 1997-98 public study means that 31.9 percent of the faculty in that discipline/major field held the rank of associate professor.

The SALARY FACTOR for a given rank in a given discipline/major field represents the ratio of the average salary to the total average salary of all institutions in each of the four studies: PUBLIC 1997-98, PUBLIC 2000-01, PRIVATE 1997-98 and PRIVATE 2000-01. For example, a SALARY FACTOR of 0.92 for associate professors in the discipline/major field of Foreign Languages and Literatures in the 1997-98 public study means that their average salary is eight percent lower than the average salary for all associate professors in all institutions in that study.

NEW ASST PROF refers to the grouping of assistant professors hired for the first time in the fall of the study year (1997-98 or 2000-01). All information for this group was included in the ASST PROF group for reporting purposes.

ALL MAJOR FIELDS refers to the entire data base for all 54 disciplines/major fields in each of the four studies. Among other things, it is used to compare the discipline/major field of Foreign Languages and Literatures with the entire data base for each study.

The reader will find the size of the sample on which each percentage or dollar value is based to be of particular importance. The smaller the number in the group, the greater the effect of extreme scores on a descriptive statistic such as the average. It should also be noted that any large disparity in the sample sizes between the “baseline year” of 1997-98 and the “trend year” of 2000-01 will lessen the reliability and validity of any conclusions that one might make based on a simple comparison of averages.

| | PROF | | | ASSOC PROF | | | ASST PROF | | | NEW ASST PROF | | | INSTRUCTOR | | | ALL RANKS | | |
|--|---------------|------------|-------------|---------------|------------|-------------|---------------|------------|-------------|------------------|------------|-------------|---------------|------------|-------------|---------------|------------|-------------|
| | <u>SALARY</u> | <u>NUM</u> | <u>N/TN</u> | <u>SALARY</u> | <u>NUM</u> | <u>N/TN</u> | <u>SALARY</u> | <u>NUM</u> | <u>N/TN</u> | <u>SALARY</u> | <u>NUM</u> | <u>N/TN</u> | <u>SALARY</u> | <u>NUM</u> | <u>N/TN</u> | <u>SALARY</u> | <u>NUM</u> | <u>N/TN</u> |
| DISCIPLINE: FOREIGN LANGUAGES AND LITERATURES | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| MAJOR FIELD: Foreign Languages and Literatures | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| <u>PUBLIC, 1997-98:</u> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| AVERAGE | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| SALARY: | 61597 | 814 | 208 | 46606 | 925 | 216 | 37262 | 845 | 220 | 35187 | 144 | 91 | 27623 | 315 | 99 | 46029 | 2899 | 257 |
| FAC MIX | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| PCT: | 28.1% | | | 31.9% | | | 29.1% | | | 5.0% | | | 10.9% | | | 100.0% | | |
| SALARY | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| FACTOR: | 0.94 | | | 0.92 | | | 0.90 | | | 0.89 | | | 0.88 | | | 0.89 | | |
| ALL MAJOR FIELDS | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| AVERAGE | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| SALARY: | 65235 | 33588 | 305 | 50601 | 28739 | 305 | 41389 | 26557 | 305 | 39457 | 4477 | 292 | 31233 | 6033 | 273 | 51971 | 94917 | 305 |
| FAC MIX | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| PCT: | 35.4% | | | 30.3% | | | 28.0% | | | 4.7% | | | 6.4% | | | 100.0% | | |
| DISCIPLINE: FOREIGN LANGUAGES AND LITERATURES | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| MAJOR FIELD: Foreign Languages and Literatures | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| <u>PUBLIC, 2000-01:</u> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| AVERAGE | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| SALARY: | 67279 | 599 | 188 | 51947 | 756 | 200 | 41280 | 772 | 207 | 38868 | 133 | 88 | 30960 | 330 | 107 | 49514 | 2457 | 245 |
| FAC MIX | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| PCT: | 24.4% | | | 30.8% | | | 31.4% | | | 5.4% | | | 13.4% | | | 100.0% | | |
| SALARY | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| FACTOR: | 0.93 | | | 0.93 | | | 0.90 | | | 0.88 | | | 0.89 | | | 0.87 | | |
| ALL MAJOR FIELDS | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| AVERAGE | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| SALARY: | 72044 | 29214 | 305 | 55877 | 25102 | 305 | 45702 | 25251 | 305 | 44131 | 4595 | 286 | 34612 | 6740 | 260 | 56712 | 86307 | 305 |
| FAC MIX | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| PCT: | 33.8% | | | 29.1% | | | 29.3% | | | 5.3% | | | 7.8% | | | 100.0% | | |
| DISCIPLINE: FOREIGN LANGUAGES AND LITERATURES | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| MAJOR FIELD: Foreign Languages and Literatures | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| <u>PRIVATE, 1997-98:</u> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| AVERAGE | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| SALARY: | 60126 | 510 | 203 | 46411 | 605 | 209 | 37636 | 645 | 247 | 35036 | 118 | 82 | 30421 | 181 | 93 | 45608 | 1941 | 317 |
| FAC MIX | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| PCT: | 26.3% | | | 31.2% | | | 33.2% | | | 6.1% | | | 9.3% | | | 100.0% | | |
| SALARY | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| FACTOR: | 0.95 | | | 0.95 | | | 0.94 | | | 0.90 | | | 0.93 | | | 0.91 | | |
| ALL MAJOR FIELDS | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| AVERAGE | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| SALARY: | 63549 | 14126 | 400 | 48638 | 14031 | 401 | 40160 | 13418 | 401 | 38908 | 2168 | 320 | 32640 | 2168 | 320 | 50060 | 43743 | 403 |
| FAC MIX | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| PCT: | 32.3% | | | 32.1% | | | 30.7% | | | 5.1% | | | 5.0% | | | 100.0% | | |
| DISCIPLINE: FOREIGN LANGUAGES AND LITERATURES | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| MAJOR FIELD: Foreign Languages and Literatures | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| <u>PRIVATE, 2000-01:</u> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| AVERAGE | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| SALARY: | 68331 | 434 | 179 | 51446 | 533 | 202 | 41327 | 532 | 216 | 38711 | 101 | 75 | 33929 | 146 | 81 | 51073 | 1645 | 292 |
| FAC MIX | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| PCT: | 26.4% | | | 32.4% | | | 32.3% | | | 6.1% | | | 8.9% | | | 100.0% | | |
| SALARY | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| FACTOR: | 0.94 | | | 0.95 | | | 0.92 | | | 0.90 | | | 0.93 | | | 0.91 | | |
| ALL MAJOR FIELDS | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| AVERAGE | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| SALARY: | 72649 | 13778 | 399 | 54109 | 13492 | 400 | 45141 | 13367 | 400 | 43076 | 2348 | 355 | 36483 | 2130 | 313 | 56401 | 42767 | 403 |
| FAC MIX | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| PCT: | 32.2% | | | 31.5% | | | 31.3% | | | 5.5% | | | 5.0% | | | 100.0% | | |

RESULTS OF THE TWO PUBLIC STUDIES: 1997-98 AND 2000-01

In the PUBLIC 1997-98 study in the above table, the discipline/major field of Foreign Languages and Literatures was reported in 257 of the 305 public institutions. The average salary of the 2,899 faculty was \$46,029. This average salary was approximately 12.8 percent lower than the average salary of \$51,971 for all 94,917 faculty in ALL MAJOR FIELDS in the same 1997-98 public study.

For the PUBLIC 2000-01 salary study in the above table, Foreign Languages and Literatures was reported in 245 of the same 305 public institutions. The average salary of the 2,457 faculty was \$49,514. This average salary was approximately 14.5 percent lower than the average salary of \$56,712 for all 86,307 faculty in ALL MAJOR FIELDS in the 2000-01 public study.

The three-year increase in average salaries for all faculty in the discipline/major field of Foreign Languages and Literatures in the public institutions studied was 7.6 percent (\$49,514 minus \$46,029 equals \$3,485). The CPI of increase cost-of-living between October 1997 and October 2000 was 7.7 percent. In comparison, with the CPI, there was no increase in Foreign Languages and Literatures average faculty salaries over the three-year period by 0.1 percent or an average of .03 percent each year below the cost-of-living.

The increase in average salaries for all faculty in ALL MAJOR FIELDS over three years in the public institutions studied was 9.1 percent (\$56,712 minus \$51,971 equals \$4,741). In comparison to the discipline/major field of Foreign Languages and Literatures (7.6%), the faculty in ALL MAJOR FIELDS received a relative increase in their salaries of 1.5 percent more than the faculty in the discipline/major field of Foreign Languages and Literatures.

In the 1997-98 study the faculty mix percentage in Foreign Languages and Literatures is lower

at the professor rank than at the assistant professor rank: 28.1 percent vs. 29.1 percent; in the 2000-01 study it is 24.4 percent vs. 31.4 percent. The differences in faculty mix percentage at the ranks of professor and assistant professors in ALL MAJOR FIELDS for both public studies are 35.4 percent vs. 28.0 percent (1997-98) and 33.8 percent vs. 29.3 percent (2000-01).

Finally, the hiring rate of new assistant professors in Foreign Languages and Literatures in the public studies was higher than the hiring rate of ALL MAJOR FIELDS in 1997-98, 5.0 percent (144/2,899) vs 4.7 percent (4,477/94,917) and lower in 2000-01, 5.4 percent (133/2,457) vs. 5.3 percent (4,595/86,307).

RESULTS OF THE TWO PRIVATE STUDIES: 1997-98 AND 2000-01

The PRIVATE 1997-98 salary study in the above table indicates that the discipline/major field of Foreign Languages and Literatures was reported in 317 of the 403 private institutions. The average salary of the 1,941 faculty was \$45,608, an average salary 9.8 percent lower than the average salary of \$50,060 for all 43,743 faculty in ALL MAJOR FIELDS in the 1997-98 private study.

In the PRIVATE 2000-01 salary study in the above table, 292 of the same 403 private institutions reported Foreign Languages and Literatures. The average salary of the 1,645 faculty was \$51,073, an average salary 10.4 percent lower than the average salary of \$56,401 for all 42,767 faculty in ALL MAJOR FIELDS in the 2000-01 private study.

The three-year increase in average salaries for all faculty in Foreign Languages and Literatures in the private institutions studied was 9.8 percent (\$51,073 minus \$45,608 equals \$4,465). The CPI increased cost-of-living between October 1997 and October 2000 was 7.7 percent. A more realistic increase, therefore, in the average faculty salaries of Foreign Languages and Literatures over the three-year time period, is 2.1 percent or 0.7 percent each year above the cost-of-living.

The three-year increase in average salaries for all faculty in ALL MAJOR FIELDS in the private institutions studied was 12.7 percent (\$56,401 minus \$50,060 equals \$6,341). In comparison to Foreign Languages and Literatures (9.8%), the faculty in ALL MAJOR FIELDS increased their salaries 2.9 percent more than faculty in Foreign Languages and Literatures.

For both studies in the discipline/major field of Foreign Languages and Literatures, the faculty mix percentage is lower at the professor rank in comparison to the assistant professor rank: 26.3 percent vs. 33.2 percent (1997-98); and 26.4 percent vs 32.3 percent, (2000-01). The differences in the ranks of professor and assistant professor in ALL MAJOR FIELDS for both private studies are 32.3 percent vs. 30.7 percent (1997-98) and 32.2 percent vs. 31.3 percent (2000-01).

Finally, the hiring rate for new assistant professors in Foreign Languages and Literatures was higher than the hiring rate in ALL MAJOR FIELDS in the 1997-98 private study: 6.1 percent (118/1,941) vs. 5.1 percent (2,246/43,743) and lower in the 2000-01 private study: 6.1 percent (101/1,645) vs. 5.5 percent (2,348/42,767).

CONCLUSION

This article presents salary-trend information on the academic discipline/major field of Foreign Languages and Literatures and compares that information with both ALL MAJOR FIELDS and the CPI over a period of three years, from the “baseline year” of 1997-98 through the “trend year” of 2000-01. Two studies--one for public institutions, and the other for private institutions--were conducted for the baseline year and for the trend year--a total of four studies. A total of 8,941 (3.3%) faculty in the discipline/major field of Foreign Languages and Literatures participated and were included in the 54 disciplines/major fields in each of the four studies and in the overall total of 267,734 participating faculty. The same 305 public institutions and the same 403 private institutions

in the United States participated in the baseline year and in the trend year.

Although the public and private studies data may be interpreted in a variety of ways, several significant points are as follows. First, the average faculty salary factors in the discipline/major field of Foreign Languages and Literatures for the 1997-98 public study was 12.8 percent lower than that of all ranks in ALL MAJOR FIELDS (1.00); and for the 1997-98 private study it was 9.8 percent lower than the average faculty salary factors for all ranks in ALL MAJOR FIELDS (1.00). In both the public and private studies the average faculty salary factors for all ranks in Foreign Languages and Literatures in 2000-01 were 14.5 percent lower and 10.4 percent lower than the average salary factors for all ranks in ALL MAJOR FIELDS (1.00), respectively.

Second, the October 2000 CPI reflects an 7.7 percent increase over the October 1997 CPI and indicates that the faculty in Foreign Languages and Literatures in the public institutions received an average annual salary increase of 0.3 percent above the cost-of-living. In the private institutions the annual average salary increase was 0.7 percent above the cost-of-living.

Third, in both the 1997-98 and 2000-01 public studies in Foreign Languages and Literatures, the professor rank FAC MIX PCTs are lower than those for the assistant professor rank. In the 1997-98 and 2000-01 private studies the FAC MIX PCTs for the professor rank were higher as well.

Finally, the hiring rate of new assistant professors in Foreign Languages and Literatures in the 1997-98 and 2000-01 private studies were higher than the hiring rate of ALL MAJOR FIELDS.

Because a significant data base of average faculty salaries in the academic discipline/major field of Foreign Languages and Literatures has now been developed, it is anticipated that this information will serve as a valuable reference and evaluation tool for interested administrators and professors.

Richard D. Howe is the originator and director of the annual CUPA-HR faculty salary studies. He is a professor of leadership and educational studies at Appalachian State University, Boone, North Carolina.

APPENDICES:

- A - OVERALL LIST OF SELECTED DISCIPLINES, page 10**
- B - LIST OF PUBLIC PARTICIPATING INSTITUTIONS, page 11**
- C - LIST OF PRIVATE PARTICIPATING INSTITUTIONS, page 14**

APPENDIX A

OVERALL LIST OF SELECTED DISCIPLINES

| | |
|---|---------------------------------------|
| ACCOUNTING | GEOLOGICAL AND RELATED SCIENCES |
| ADMINISTRATIVE ASSISTANT AND SECRETARIAL SERVICES | HISTORY |
| AGRICULTURE BUSINESS AND PRODUCTION | HOME ECONOMICS, GENERAL |
| ANTHROPOLOGY | LIBRARY SCIENCE |
| ARCHITECTURE AND RELATED PROGRAMS | MARKETING MANAGEMENT AND RESEARCH |
| AREA, ETHNIC, AND CULTURAL STUDIES | MATHEMATICS |
| BIOLOGY, GENERAL | MULTI/INTERDISCIPLINARY STUDIES |
| BUSINESS ADMINISTRATION AND MANAGEMENT | MUSIC |
| BUSINESS MANAGEMENT AND ADMINISTRATIVE SERVICES | NURSING (R. N. TRAINING) |
| BUSINESS/MANAGERIAL ECONOMICS | OCCUPATIONAL THERAPY |
| CHEMISTRY | PARKS, RECREATION AND LEISURE STUDIES |
| COMMUNICATIONS | PHILOSOPHY AND RELIGION |
| COMMUNICATIONS TECHNOLOGIES | PHYSICAL SCIENCES, GENERAL |
| COMPUTER AND INFORMATION SCIENCES | PHYSICAL THERAPY |
| COUNSELOR EDUCATION/STUDENT COUNSELING AND GUIDANCE SERVICES | PHYSICS |
| CRIMINAL JUSTICE AND CORRECTIONS | POLITICAL SCIENCE AND GOVERNMENT |
| CURRICULUM AND INSTRUCTION | PSYCHOLOGY, GENERAL |
| DRAMA/THEATER ARTS AND STAGECRAFT | PUBLIC HEALTH |
| ECONOMICS | READING TEACHER EDUCATION |
| EDUCATION | SOCIAL SCIENCES, GENERAL |
| EDUCATION ADMINISTRATION AND SUPERVISION | SOCIAL WORK |
| ENGINEERING, GENERAL | SOCIOLOGY |
| ENGINEERING-RELATED TECHNOLOGIES | SPECIAL EDUCATION |
| ENGLISH LANGUAGE AND LITERATURE, GENERAL | SPEECH PATHOLOGY AND AUDIOLOGY |
| ENTERPRISE MANAGEMENT AND OPERATION | VISUAL AND PERFORMING ARTS |
| FINE ARTS AND ART STUDIES | |
| FOREIGN LANGUAGES AND LITERATURES | |
| GENERAL TEACHER EDUCATION | |
| GEOGRAPHY | |
| | TOTAL 54 |

APPENDIX B

CUPA Public Faculty Salary-Trend Studies: 1997-98 and 2000-01

Institutions Participating in Both Studies:

| | |
|--|--|
| Albany State University (GA) | Concord College (WV) |
| Angelo State University (TX) | Coppin State College (MD) |
| Appalachian State University (NC) | Dakota State University (SD) |
| Arizona State University West (AZ) | Delta State University (MS) |
| Arkansas State University (AR) | Dickinson State University (ND) |
| Arkansas Tech University (AR) | East Carolina University (NC) |
| Armstrong Atlantic State University (GA) | East Central University (OK) |
| Auburn University at Montgomery (AL) | East Stroudsburg University of Pennsylvania (PA) |
| Augusta State University (GA) | East Tennessee State University (TN) |
| Austin Peay State University (TN) | Eastern Connecticut State University (CT) |
| Ball State University (IN) | Eastern Illinois University (IL) |
| Bemidji State University (MN) | Eastern Kentucky University (KY) |
| Black Hills State University (SD) | Eastern Michigan University (MI) |
| Bloomsburg University of Pennsylvania (PA) | Eastern New Mexico University Main Campus (NM) |
| Bluefield State College (WV) | Eastern Washington University (WA) |
| Boise State University (ID) | Edinboro University of Pennsylvania (PA) |
| Bowie State University (MD) | Elizabeth City State University (NC) |
| Bowling Green State University (OH) | Emporia State University (KS) |
| Bridgewater State College (MA) | Ferris State University (MI) |
| California Maritime Academy (CA) | Fitchburg State College (MA) |
| California Polytechnic State University-San Luis Obispo (CA) | Florida Atlantic University (FL) |
| California State University-Bakersfield (CA) | Fort Hays State University (KS) |
| California State University-Fresno (CA) | Francis Marion University (SC) |
| California State University-Fullerton (CA) | Frostburg State University (MD) |
| Central Michigan University (MI) | George Mason University (VA) |
| Central Missouri State University (MO) | Georgia College & State University (GA) |
| Central Washington University (WA) | Georgia Institute of Technology (GA) |
| Chadron State College (NE) | Georgia Southern University (GA) |
| Christopher Newport University (VA) | Georgia Southwestern State University (GA) |
| Citadel, the Military College of South Carolina, The (SC) | Georgia State University (GA) |
| City University of New York Bernard M. Baruch College (NY) | Glenville State College (WV) |
| City University of New York Hunter College (NY) | Grambling State University (LA) |
| Clarion University of Pennsylvania (PA) | Grand Valley State University (MI) |
| Clayton College & State University (GA) | Henderson State University (AR) |
| Clemson University (SC) | Idaho State University (ID) |
| Cleveland State University (OH) | Illinois State University (IL) |
| Coastal Carolina University (SC) | Indiana State University (IN) |
| College of Charleston (SC) | Indiana University-Purdue University Fort Wayne (IN) |
| College of New Jersey, The (NJ) | Indiana University of Pennsylvania (PA) |
| College of William and Mary (VA) | Jackson State University (MS) |
| Colorado School of Mines (CO) | Jacksonville State University (AL) |
| Columbus State University (GA) | James Madison University (VA) |
| | Kean University (NJ) |
| | Keene State College (NH) |
| | Kennesaw State University (GA) |

Kent State University Main Campus (OH)
 Kentucky State University (KY)
 Kutztown University of Pennsylvania (PA)
 Lake Superior State University (MI)
 Lander University (SC)
 Lewis-Clark State College (ID)
 Longwood College (VA)
 Louisiana State University and Agricultural and
 Mechanical College (LA)
 Louisiana State University in Shreveport (LA)
 Louisiana Tech University (LA)
 Maine Maritime Academy (ME)
 Marshall University (WV)
 Massachusetts College of Liberal Arts (MA)
 Mayville State University (ND)
 McNeese State University (LA)
 Mesa State College (CO)
 Metropolitan State College of Denver (CO)
 Metropolitan State University (MN)
 Miami University (OH)
 Michigan Technological University (MI)
 Middle Tennessee State University (TN)
 Midwestern State University (TX)
 Millersville University of Pennsylvania (PA)
 Minnesota State University, Mankato (MN)
 Minnesota State University, Moorhead (MN)
 Minot State University (ND)
 Mississippi State University (MS)
 Mississippi University for Women (MS)
 Missouri Southern State College (MO)
 Missouri Western State College (MO)
 Montana State University-Billings (MT)
 Montana State University-Bozeman (MT)
 Montana Tech of The University of Montana (MT)
 Montclair State University (NJ)
 Morgan State University (MD)
 Murray State University (KY)
 New Jersey City University (NJ)
 New Jersey Institute of Technology (NJ)
 New Mexico State University Main Campus (NM)
 Nicholls State University (LA)
 North Carolina Central University (NC)
 North Carolina State University (NC)
 North Dakota State University Main Campus (ND)
 Northeastern Illinois University (IL)
 Northeastern State University (OK)
 Northern Arizona University (AZ)
 Northern Kentucky University (KY)
 Northern Michigan University (MI)
 Northern State University (SD)
 Northwest Missouri State University (MO)
 Northwestern State University (LA)
 Oakland University (MI)
 Ohio University Main Campus (OH)
 Old Dominion University (VA)
 Oregon Institute of Technology (OR)
 Peru State College (NE)
 Pittsburg State University (KS)
 Plymouth State College (NH)
 Portland State University (OR)
 Prairie View A & M University (TX)
 Purdue University Calumet (IN)
 Purdue University North Central Campus (IN)
 Radford University (VA)
 Ramapo College of New Jersey (NJ)
 Rhode Island College (RI)
 Richard Stockton College of New Jersey, The (NJ)
 Rowan University (NJ)
 Rutgers, The State University of New Jersey New
 Brunswick Campus (NJ)
 Saginaw Valley State University (MI)
 Salisbury State University (MD)
 Sam Houston State University (TX)
 San Francisco State University (CA)
 Shawnee State University (OH)
 Shippensburg University of Pennsylvania (PA)
 South Carolina State University (SC)
 South Dakota School of Mines and Technology (SD)
 South Dakota State University (SD)
 Southeast Missouri State University (MO)
 Southeastern Louisiana University (LA)
 Southeastern Oklahoma State University (OK)
 Southern Arkansas University (AR)
 Southern Illinois University at Carbondale (IL)
 Southern Illinois University at Edwardsville (IL)
 Southern Oregon University (OR)
 Southern Polytechnic State University (GA)
 Southern University and Agricultural and Mechanical
 College at Baton Rouge (LA)
 Southern Utah University (UT)
 Southwest Missouri State University (MO)
 Southwest State University (MN)
 Southwest Texas State University (TX)
 Southwestern Oklahoma State University (OK)
 St. Mary's College of Maryland (MD)
 State University of New York at Albany (NY)
 State University of New York at Binghamton (NY)
 State University of New York at New Paltz (NY)
 State University of New York at Stony Brook (NY)
 State University of New York College at Brockport (NY)
 State University of New York College at Cortland (NY)
 State University of New York College at Geneseo (NY)

State University of New York College at Oneonta (NY)
 State University of New York College at Oswego (NY)
 State University of New York College at Plattsburgh (NY)
 State University of New York Institute of Technology at
 Utica-Rome (NY)
 State University of West Georgia (GA)
 Tarleton State University (TX)
 Temple University (PA)
 Tennessee Technological University (TN)
 Texas A & M International University (TX)
 Texas A & M University-Commerce (TX)
 Texas A & M University-Corpus Christi (TX)
 Texas Tech University (TX)
 Towson University (MD)
 Troy State University (AL)
 Troy State University Montgomery (AL)
 United States Air Force Academy (CO)
 University of Akron, Main Campus, The (OH)
 University of Alabama in Huntsville (AL)
 University of Alaska Anchorage (AK)
 University of Alaska Southeast (AK)
 University of Baltimore (MD)
 University of Central Arkansas (AR)
 University of Central Florida (FL)
 University of Central Oklahoma (OK)
 University of Colorado at Colorado Springs (CO)
 University of Colorado at Denver (CO)
 University of Connecticut (CT)
 University of Delaware (DE)
 University of Georgia (GA)
 University of Houston-Clear Lake (TX)
 University of Houston-Downtown (TX)
 University of Houston-Victoria (TX)
 University of Houston (TX)
 University of Idaho (ID)
 University of Louisiana at Lafayette (LA)
 University of Maine (ME)
 University of Maine at Farmington (ME)
 University of Maine at Presque Isle (ME)
 University of Maryland Baltimore County (MD)
 University of Massachusetts Amherst (MA)
 University of Massachusetts Boston (MA)
 University of Massachusetts Dartmouth (MA)
 University of Memphis, The (TN)
 University of Michigan-Dearborn (MI)
 University of Minnesota-Duluth (MN)
 University of Minnesota-Morris (MN)
 University of Missouri-Saint Louis (MO)
 University of Montevallo (AL)
 University of Nebraska at Kearney (NE)
 University of Nebraska at Omaha (NE)
 University of Nevada, Reno (NV)
 University of New Hampshire (NH)
 University of New Orleans (LA)
 University of North Alabama (AL)
 University of North Carolina at Asheville (NC)
 University of North Carolina at Charlotte (NC)
 University of North Carolina at Greensboro (NC)
 University of North Carolina at Pembroke (NC)
 University of North Carolina at Wilmington (NC)
 University of North Florida (FL)
 University of North Texas (TX)
 University of Northern Colorado (CO)
 University of Northern Iowa (IA)
 University of Science and Arts of Oklahoma (OK)
 University of South Alabama (AL)
 University of South Carolina-Aiken (SC)
 University of South Carolina Spartanburg (SC)
 University of South Dakota (SD)
 University of South Florida (FL)
 University of Southern Colorado (CO)
 University of Southern Indiana (IN)
 University of Southern Mississippi (MS)
 University of Tennessee Health Science Center
 (was University of Tennessee) (TN)
 University of Tennessee at Chattanooga (TN)
 University of Tennessee at Martin (TN)
 University of Tennessee at Memphis (TN)
 University of Texas-Pan American (TX)
 University of Texas at Arlington (TX)
 University of Texas at Dallas (TX)
 University of Texas at El Paso (TX)
 University of Texas at San Antonio (TX)
 University of Virginia's College at Wise, The (VA)
 University of West Alabama, The (AL)
 University of West Florida (FL)
 University of Wisconsin-Eau Claire (WI)
 University of Wisconsin-Green Bay (WI)
 University of Wisconsin-La Crosse (WI)
 University of Wisconsin-Oshkosh (WI)
 University of Wisconsin-Parkside (WI)
 University of Wisconsin-Stevens Point (WI)
 University of Wisconsin-Stout (WI)
 University of Wisconsin-Superior (WI)
 University of Wisconsin-Whitewater (WI)
 Valdosta State University (GA)
 Valley City State University (ND)
 Virginia State University (VA)
 Washburn University of Topeka (KS)
 Washington State University (WA)
 Wayne State College (NE)
 Wayne State University (MI)

Weber State University (UT)
West Liberty State College (WV)
West Texas A & M University (TX)
West Virginia University Institute of Technology (WV)
Western Carolina University (NC)
Western Illinois University (IL)
Western Kentucky University (KY)
Western Montana College (MT)
Western New Mexico University (MN)
Western Oregon University (OR)
Western State College (CO)
Western Washington University (WA)
Wichita State University (KS)
William Paterson University of New Jersey (NJ)
Winston-Salem State University (NC)
Winthrop University (SC)
Worcester State College (MA)
Wright State University Main Campus (OH)
Youngstown State University (OH)

APPENDIX C

CUPA Private Faculty Salary-Trend Studies: 1997-98 and 2000-01

Institutions Participating in Both Studies:

| | |
|-----------------------------------|--|
| Abilene Christian University (TX) | Briar Cliff College (IA) |
| Adrian College (MI) | Brown University (RI) |
| Albertson College (ID) | Bryan College (TN) |
| Albertus Magnus College (CT) | Bryant College (RI) |
| Albright College (PA) | Bryn Mawr College (PA) |
| Alfred University (NY) | Buena Vista University (IA) |
| Allegheny College (PA) | Butler University (IN) |
| Alvernia College (PA) | Cabrini College (PA) |
| Alverno College (WI) | Caldwell College (NJ) |
| American University, The (DC) | Calumet College of Saint Joseph (IN) |
| Amherst College (MA) | Calvin College (MI) |
| Anderson University (IN) | Campbellsville University (KY) |
| Andrews University (MI) | Canisius College (NY) |
| Antioch University (OH) | Capitol College (MD) |
| Asbury College (KY) | Cardinal Stritch University (WI) |
| Ashland University (OH) | Carlow College (PA) |
| Assumption College (MA) | Carroll College (WI) |
| Aurora University (IL) | Case Western Reserve University (OH) |
| Avila College (MO) | Catawba College (NC) |
| Babson College (MA) | Catholic University of America, The (DC) |
| Baker College of Flint (MI) | Cazenovia College (NY) |
| Baker College of Muskegon (MI) | Central Methodist College (MO) |
| Baker College of Owosso (MI) | Chapman University (CA) |
| Baker University (KS) | Charleston Southern University (SC) |
| Baldwin-Wallace College (OH) | Christian Brothers University (TN) |
| Barnard College (NY) | City University (WA) |
| Barry University (FL) | Clarkson College (NE) |
| Baylor University (TX) | Clarkson University (NY) |
| Beaver College (PA) | College of New Rochelle, The (NY) |
| Bellarmino College (KY) | College of Notre Dame (CA) |
| Belmont Abbey College (NC) | College of Notre Dame of Maryland (MD) |
| Belmont University (TN) | College of Our Lady of the Elms (MA) |
| Benedict College (SC) | College of Saint Benedict (MN) |
| Bennett College (NC) | College of Saint Catherine (MN) |
| Bentley College (MA) | College of Saint Elizabeth (NJ) |
| Berea College (KY) | College of Saint Mary (NE) |
| Bethany College (KS) | College of Saint Rose (NY) |
| Bethel College (KS) | College of Saint Scholastica, The (MN) |
| Bethel College (MN) | Columbia College (MO) |
| Biola University (CA) | Columbia College (SC) |
| Birmingham-Southern College (AL) | Columbia International University (SC) |
| Bluffton College (OH) | Concordia College-Moorhead (MN) |
| Boston University (MA) | Concordia University (CA) |
| Bradley University (IL) | Concordia University (NE) |
| Brenau University (GA) | Converse College (SC) |

Cooper Union (NY)
 Cornerstone University (MI)
 Covenant College (GA)
 Creighton University (NE)
 Culver-Stockton College (MO)
 D'Youville College (NY)
 Daemen College (NY)
 Davidson College (NC)
 Davis & Elkins College (WV)
 Defiance College, The (OH)
 Delaware Valley College (PA)
 DePaul University (IL)
 DeSales University (PA)
 Dickinson College (PA)
 Doane College (NE)
 Dominican College of Blauvelt (NY)
 Dominican University (IL)
 Dominican University of California (formerly
 Dominican College of San Rafael) (CA)
 Dordt College (IA)
 Drake University (IA)
 Drury University (MO)
 Duquesne University (PA)
 East Texas Baptist University (TX)
 Eastern Mennonite University (VA)
 Eckerd College (FL)
 Edgewood College (WI)
 Elizabethtown College (PA)
 Elmhurst College (IL)
 Elon College (NC)
 Embry-Riddle Aeronautical University (FL)
 Emerson College (MA)
 Emmanuel College (MA)
 Emory University (GA)
 Eureka College (IL)
 Fairfield University (CT)
 Felician College (NJ)
 Fisk University (TN)
 Florida Institute of Technology (FL)
 Florida Southern College (FL)
 Franciscan University of Steubenville (OH)
 Franklin & Marshall College (PA)
 Franklin College of Indiana (IN)
 Freed-Hardeman University (TN)
 Friends University (KS)
 Gallaudet University (DC)
 Gannon University (PA)
 Gardner-Webb University (NC)
 George Washington University (DC)
 Georgetown College (KY)
 Georgian Court College (NJ)

Gonzaga University (WA)
 Gordon College (MA)
 Goshen College (IN)
 Graceland University (formerly Graceland College) (IA)
 Grinnell College (IA)
 Guilford College (NC)
 Gustavus Adolphus College (MN)
 Hampden-Sydney College (VA)
 Hannibal-La Grange College (MO)
 Hartwick College (NY)
 Hastings College (NE)
 Hebrew Union College-Jewish Institute of Religion (OH)
 Hilbert College (NY)
 Hiram College (OH)
 Hofstra University (NY)
 Holy Family College (PA)
 Holy Names College (CA)
 Hope College (MI)
 Houston Baptist University (TX)
 Husson College (ME)
 Illinois Institute of Technology (IL)
 Illinois Wesleyan University (IL)
 Immaculata College (PA)
 Iona College (NY)
 Ithaca College (NY)
 Jacksonville University (FL)
 Jamestown College (ND)
 John Brown University (AR)
 John Carroll University (OH)
 Johns Hopkins University (MD)
 Judson College (AL)
 Kalamazoo College (MI)
 Kentucky Wesleyan College (KY)
 Kenyon College (OH)
 King's College (PA)
 La Roche College (PA)
 La Salle University (PA)
 La Sierra University (CA)
 LaGrange College (GA)
 Lane College (TN)
 Lebanon Valley College (PA)
 Lees-McRae College (NC)
 Lehigh University (PA)
 Lenoir-Rhyne College (NC)
 LeTourneau University (TX)
 Lincoln Memorial University (TN)
 Lindsey Wilson College (KY)
 Lipscomb University (TN)
 Long Island University (NY)
 Loras College (IA)
 Louisiana College (LA)

Loyola College in Maryland (MD)
 Loyola Marymount University (CA)
 Loyola University New Orleans (LA)
 Luther College (IA)
 Lycoming College (PA)
 Lynchburg College (VA)
 Lyon College (AR)
 Madonna University (MI)
 Malone College (OH)
 Manhattan Christian College (KS)
 Marian College (IN)
 Marion College of Fond du Lac (WI)
 Marist College (NY)
 Mars Hill College (NC)
 Mary Baldwin College (VA)
 Marymount College (NY)
 Marymount University (VA)
 Maryville University of Saint Louis (MO)
 Marywood University (PA)
 Massachusetts Institute of Technology (MA)
 McKendree College (IL)
 McMurry University (TX)
 McPherson College (KS)
 Medaille College (NY)
 Mercer University (GA)
 Merrimack College (MA)
 Messiah College (PA)
 Midway College (KY)
 Milligan College (TN)
 Millikin University (IL)
 Molloy College (NY)
 Monmouth University (NJ)
 Morehouse College (GA)
 Morningside College (IA)
 Mount Mary College (WI)
 Mount Mercy College (IA)
 Mount Olive College (NC)
 Mount Saint Clare College (IA)
 Mount Saint Mary's College and Seminary (MD)
 Mount Union College (OH)
 Mulhenberg College (PA)
 National University (CA)
 Nebraska Wesleyan University (NE)
 Neumann College (PA)
 New England College (NH)
 Niagara University (NY)
 North Carolina Wesleyan College (NC)
 North Central College (IL)
 Northeastern University (MA)
 Northland College (WI)
 Northwest Christian College (OR)

Northwestern College (IA)
 Northwestern College (MN)
 Norwich University (VT)
 Notre Dame College (NH)
 Nova Southeastern University (FL)
 Oakwood College (AL)
 Occidental College (CA)
 Oglethorpe University (GA)
 Ohio Northern University (OH)
 Oklahoma Baptist University (OK)
 Oklahoma City University (OK)
 Olivet Nazarene University (IL)
 Our Lady of the Lake University (TX)
 Pace University -New York Campus (NY)
 Pacific Lutheran University (WA)
 Pacific University (OR)
 Pepperdine University (CA)
 Pfeiffer University (NC)
 Philadelphia University (PA)
 Piedmont College (GA)
 Pikeville College (KY)
 Point Park College (PA)
 Presbyterian College (SC)
 Principia College (IL)
 Providence College (RI)
 Quincy University (IL)
 Randolph-Macon College (VA)
 Reed College (OR)
 Regent University (VA)
 Regis College (MA)
 Rensselaer Polytechnic Institute (NY)
 Rhodes College (TN)
 Rider University (NJ)
 Ripon College (WI)
 Rivier College (NH)
 Roanoke College (VA)
 Robert Morris College (PA)
 Rockford College (IL)
 Rockhurst University (MO)
 Rocky Mountain College (MT)
 Rollins College (FL)
 Roosevelt University (IL)
 Rose-Human Institute of Technology (IN)
 Russell Sage College (NY)
 Sacred Heart Major Seminary/College and
 Theologate (MI)
 Sacred Heart University (CT)
 Saint Andrews Presbyterian College (NC)
 Saint Bonaventure University (NY)
 Saint Edward's University (TX)
 Saint Francis College (PA)

Saint John's University (MN)
 Saint John's University (NY)
 Saint John Fisher College (NY)
 Saint Joseph's University (PA)
 Saint Lawrence University (NY)
 Saint Martin's College (WA)
 Saint Mary's College (IN)
 Saint Mary's College of California (CA)
 Saint Mary's University (TX)
 Saint Mary's University of Minnesota (MN)
 Saint Mary College (KS)
 Saint Olaf College (MN)
 Salem College (NC)
 Salem International University (formerly Salem-
 Teikyo University) (WV)
 Salve Regina University (RI)
 Samford University (AL)
 Samuel Merritt College (CA)
 Santa Clara University (CA)
 Schreiner College (TX)
 Scripps College (CA)
 Seattle Pacific University (WA)
 Seattle University (WA)
 Seton Hill College (PA)
 Shenandoah University (PA)
 Shorter College (GA)
 Siena College (NY)
 Sierra Nevada College (NV)
 Simpson College (CA)
 Simpson College (IA)
 Southeastern College of the Assemblies of God (FL)
 Southern Adventist University (TN)
 Southern Methodist University (TX)
 Southern Nazarene University (OK)
 Spring Arbor College (MI)
 Spring Hill College (AL)
 Springfield College (MA)
 Stanford University (CA)
 Stetson University (FL)
 Susquehanna University (PA)
 Sweet Briar College (VA)
 Teikyo Post University (CT)
 Texas Christian University (TX)
 Texas Wesleyan University (TX)
 Thomas More College (KY)
 Toccoa Falls College (GA)
 Trinity Christian College (IL)
 Trinity College (DC)
 Tulane University (LA)
 Tusculum College (TN)
 Tuskegee University (AL)

Union College (KY)
 Union College (NE)
 Union Institute (OH)
 University of Bridgeport (CT)
 University of Charleston (WV)
 University of Detroit Mercy (MI)
 University of Evansville (IN)
 University of Hartford (CT)
 University of La Verne (CA)
 University of Miami (FL)
 University of New England (ME)
 University of New Haven (CT)
 University of Portland (OR)
 University of Redlands (CA)
 University of Richmond (VA)
 University of Rio Grande (OH)
 University of Saint Francis (IN)
 University of Saint Thomas (MN)
 University of San Diego (CA)
 University of San Francisco (CA)
 University of Sioux Falls (SD)
 University of Tampa (FL)
 University of the Ozarks (AR)
 University of the Pacific (CA)
 University of Tulsa (OK)
 Upper Iowa University (IA)
 Ursuline College (OH)
 Valparaiso University (IN)
 Vanguard University of Southern California (CA)
 Villanova University (PA)
 Viterbo College (WI)
 Walsh University (OH)
 Warner Pacific College (OR)
 Warren Wilson College (NC)
 Wartburg College (IA)
 Washington and Jefferson College (PA)
 Washington College (MD)
 Webber College (FL)
 Webster University (MO)
 Western Baptist College (OR)
 Western Maryland College (MD)
 Western New England College (MA)
 Westminster College (PA)
 Wheaton College (MA)
 Wheeling Jesuit University (WV)
 Wheelock College (MA)
 Whittier College (CA)
 Whitworth College (WA)
 Widener University (PA)
 Wilkes University (PA)
 William Jewell College (MO)

William Penn College (IA)
Williams Baptist College (AR)
Wilmington College (OH)
Wingate University (NC)
Wisconsin Lutheran College (WI)
Wittenberg University (OH)
Woodbury University (CA)
Worcester Polytechnic Institute (MA)
Xavier University (OH)
York College of Pennsylvania (PA)



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